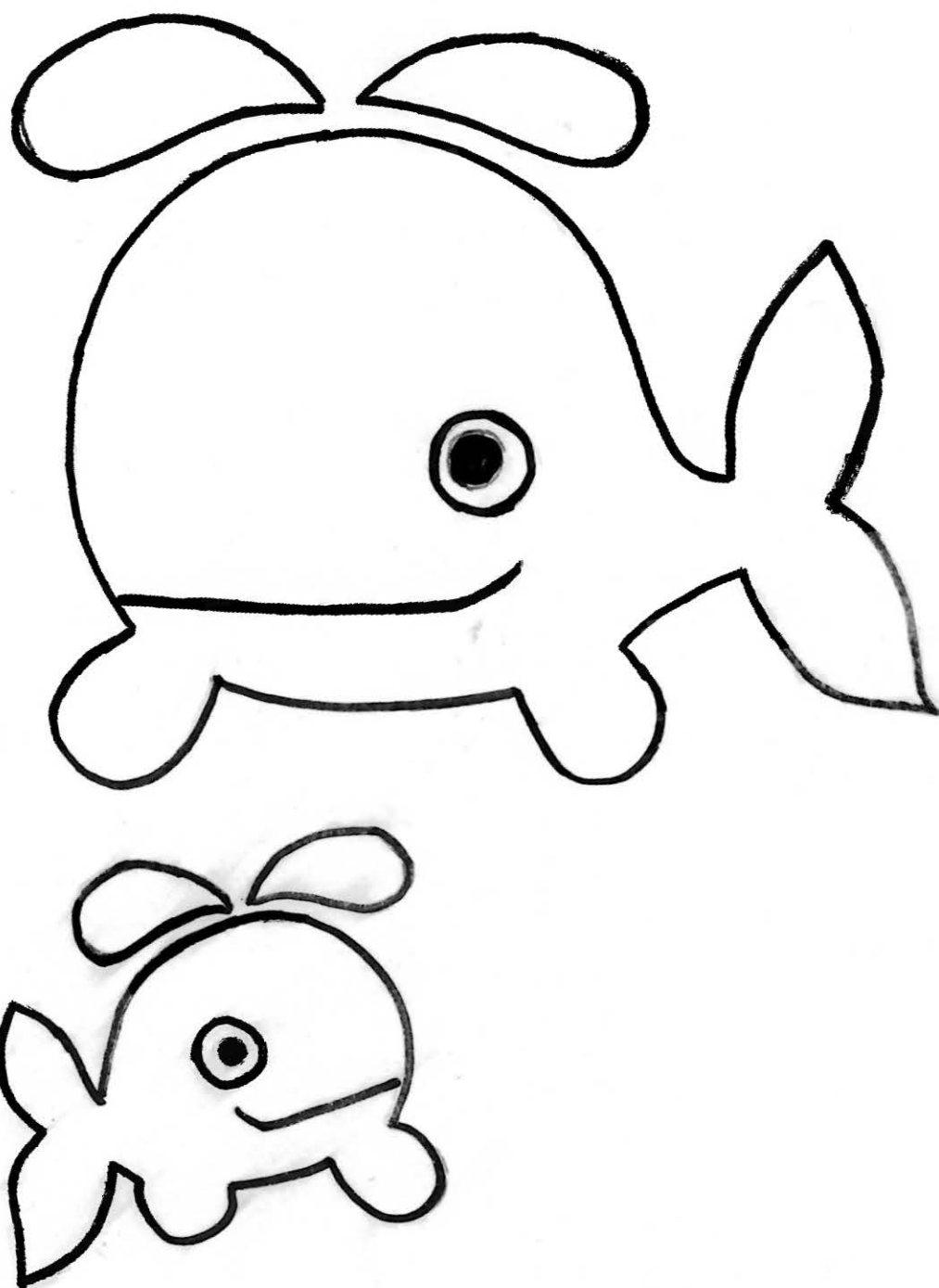




Manualidades Caseras Inma